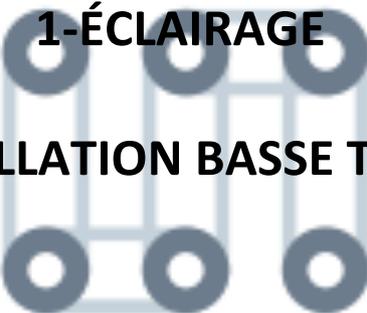


COURS INSTALLATION



SOMMAIRE DU COURS



1-ÉCLAIRAGE

2-INSTALLATION BASSE TENSION

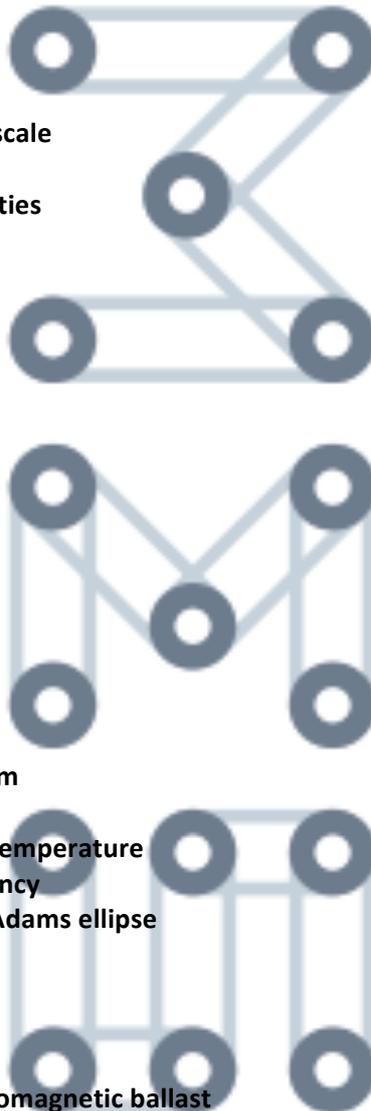


**MOUVEMENT
DE L'ESIB
SOLIDARITÉ**

**Rédigé par
Carl Hajal**

Éclairage

1. Basics of light	4
1.1. What is light	4
1.2. Light behavior	6
1.3. Light color properties	12
1.3.1. Color temperature scale	13
1.3.2. CRI	16
1.4. Light measurement properties	21
1.5. Quality of light	29
1.5.1. Summary chart	34
2. Lighting concepts	37
2.1. Fixtures types	38
2.2. Lighting techniques	41
3. Lamps	54
3.1. Components	54
3.2. Shapes and coding	56
3.3. Characteristics	60
3.4. Types	61
3.5. Incandescent filament	62
3.6. Halogen filament	67
3.7. Fluorescent	71
3.8. Compact fluorescent	74
3.9. High intensity discharge	75
3.10. Low-pressure sodium	81
3.11. LED	82
3.11.1. Luminous flux and temperature	88
3.11.2. Light sources efficiency	89
3.11.3. LED binning & MacAdams ellipse	94
3.11.4. LED lifetime	99
3.12. Comparative	104
4. Luminaires	107
4.1. Ballast & Drivers	109
4.1.1. Electronic vs. electromagnetic ballast	114
4.1.2. LED drivers	115
4.1.3. Lamps power supply	119
4.2. Reflectors	120
4.3. Louver	122
4.4. Lens & diffuser	123
4.5. Housing	124
4.6. The trim	126
4.7. Mounting technics	127
4.8. Photometric	128
5. Lighting calculations	132
5.1. Lumen method	135
5.1.1. Maintenance factor	136
5.1.2. Luminaires types	137
5.1.3. Utilization Factor (UF)	145
5.2. Point calculation method	149
5.3. Space to height ratio (SHR)	152
5.4. Illuminance on task area and surroundings	154
6. Lighting circuits	153
6.1. Risks and recommendations	155



MOVEMENT
DE L'ESIB
SOLIDAIRE

Installation Base Tension

1. Rules, regulations & definitions	8
1.1. Equipment classification	13
1.1.1. Class I	13
1.1.2. Class II	14
1.1.3. Class II	15
1.2. Circuit type & categorization	16
1.3. Distribution board types	18
1.4. Voltage segregation level	19
1.5. Voltage dip and cut-off	23
1.6. Degrees of protection, IP code	25
2. Wiring devices & Circuits	27
2.1. Switches types, electrical characteristics & wiring diagrams	29
2.2. Sockets outlet type	32
2.3. Electrical outlet & disconnect switches	33
2.4. Telecom outlets & multimedia hubs	35
2.5. Lighting & small power circuit	36
2.5.1. Cable trucking	39
2.5.2. Outlets in domestic premises	40
3. Sizing protection of conductors	43
3.1. Cables & wiring types	44
3.1.1. Solid and stranded conductors	46
3.1.2. Single core/Multicore & armored/non armored	47
3.2. Determination of Max demand current I_b	52
3.2.1. Diversity factor K_s	54
3.2.2. Max permissible current I_z	56
3.2.3. Overcurrent	57
3.2.4. Protective scheme	58
3.3. Cables Min sizing	59
3.3.1. Protection process diagram	60
3.3.2. Selection of method of installation	61
3.3.3. Ambient temperature K_1 (correction factor)	66
3.3.4. Ambient temperature K_1 (correction factor)	67
3.3.5. Soil thermal resistivity K_3 (correction factor)	68
3.3.6. Grouping of cables K_4 (reduction factor)	69
3.3.7. Harmonic current K_5 (correction factor)	75
3.3.8. Current carrying capacity	76
3.4. Voltage drop	78
3.4.1. Max voltage drop limit	79
3.4.2. Calculation of voltage drop in steady load condition	80
3.4.3. Drop voltage diagram	81
3.5. Short circuit current I_{sc}/I_{cc}	82
3.5.1. Methode1: simplified calculation of 3PH SC	83
3.5.2. Methode2: 3PH SC at any point in LV installation	85
3.5.3. Calculation of Min level of SC current	88
3.5.4. Max length of conductors relatively to section & I_{sc}	91
3.5.5. Length correction factor	95
3.5.6. Cable capabilities under SC conditions	96
3.6. Protector earthing conductor (PE)	98
3.6.1. Connection and choice	99
3.6.2. Connection and choice: chart	102
3.6.3. Conductor sizing	103

3.7. Neutral conductor	107
3.7.1. Sizing neutral conductor	108
3.7.2. Influence of the type of earthing system	109
3.7.3. Influence of harmonic currents	110
3.7.4. Protection of the neutral conductor	111
3.8. Busways sizing	112
4. LV switchgears	114
4.1. Introduction	116
4.2. Electrical protection	119
4.2.1. Circuit breaker	122
4.2.1.1. Components	123
4.2.1.2. Thermal magnetic protection	128
4.2.1.3. Electronic CB	132
4.2.1.4. Performance curves	134
4.2.1.5. CB types	135
4.2.1.5.1. MCB	136
4.2.1.5.2. MCCC	137
4.2.1.5.3. ACB	139
4.2.2. CB characteristics	141
4.2.2.1. Categories A, B	144
4.2.2.2. I_{cw} , I_{cm} , I_{cn} , I_{cs} & I_{cu}	145
4.2.3. CB selection	148
4.2.3.1. Temperature consideration chart	149
4.2.4. Coordination between CBs	151
4.2.4.1. Discrimination	152
4.2.5. Residual current protection	158
4.2.5.1. Human response & RCB graph	160
4.2.5.2. RCB types (RCCB, RCBO)	161
4.2.5.3. RCB sensitivities I_{Dn}	166
4.2.5.4. Trip threshold ($0.5I_{Dn}$)	167
4.2.5.5. RCB classification	168
4.2.5.6. For motors	170
4.2.5.7. For electronics equipment	171
4.2.5.8. Sympathy effect	172
4.2.6. Fuse	177
4.2.6.1. Classification	181
4.3. Isolation	184
4.3.1. Isolation switch	186
4.3.2. Load breaking switch	189
4.3.3. Switch disconnectors	190
4.4. Control	191
4.4.1. Impulse relay	193
4.4.2. Contactors	194
4.4.3. Discontactors	195
4.4.3.1. Utilization categories	197
4.5. Switchgears function summary chart	199